

children, of spouses killed on active duty would be increased by \$250 a month, for 2 years, beginning on the date when entitlement to benefits begins. A VA contracted study found that spouses with children had a higher level of unmet need than spouses without children. This provision is included to further aid the transition of surviving spouses with dependent children. We must make every effort to make certain that the families of servicemembers who paid the ultimate sacrifice have their needs met.

Owning a home of one's own is the American Dream. This legislation would make that dream a reality for more of our veterans by increasing the maximum amount of the VA home loan guaranty. The current VA loan limit of \$240,000 restricts beneficiaries from using the guaranty because it is insufficient to cover median housing prices in many parts of the Nation. Section 403 of the Compromise Agreement would increase the maximum VA loan amount to \$333,700. It would also index the loan limit to 25 percent of the conforming loan limit for a single-family residence as set by Freddie Mac. This would allow the loan limit to continue to rise with the cost of housing inflation automatically. This change, coupled with the reinstatement of the VA adjustable rate mortgage loan program and improvement of the hybrid adjustable rate mortgage loan program will allow many more veterans to be able to purchase a home.

The second half of the American Dream is a college education. Educational assistance is provided to the surviving spouse of a servicemember or veteran who died of a service-connected injury, or the spouse of a veteran who is rated by VA to be totally and permanently disabled. The spouse has 10 years to use the entitlement. However, many surviving spouses, during this difficult transitional period, are busy raising children and working making it impossible to use the education benefit. This legislation would give an additional 10 years to the surviving spouse of a servicemember who died of a service-connected disability to use the benefit.

Under current law, a member of the Selected Reserve or National Guard must contribute a non-refundable \$1,200 in order to participate in the Montgomery GI Bill education program. However, a member of the Selected Reserve must spend 1 year on active duty before being eligible for the program. Section 109 of the committee bill would create flexibility and allow the Montgomery GI Bill participation fee to be collected not later than 1 year after the completion of 2 years of active duty, ensuring that the Reserve or Guard has become eligible by satisfying the service requirement.

With the costs of attending college rising, it is important that we do as much for our veterans as possible so that they may reach their academic objectives. This legislation would allow

VA to reimburse eligible beneficiaries for the cost of certain national admission tests, such as the Law School Admission Test, Graduate Record Exam, Graduate Management Admission Test, and Scholastic Aptitude Test, and for course credit at institutions of higher learning, such as the Advanced Placement Exam and College-Level Examination Program.

In keeping with this committee's continuing effort to aid veterans in attaining appropriate education and employment opportunities, this legislation improves the full-time apprenticeship and on-job training programs under the MGIB. Section 103 of the Compromise Agreement, for more than a 2-year period, would increase the full-time VA monthly educational assistance allowance payable to individuals participating in these training programs. For the first 6 months of training, the monthly benefit would increase to 85 percent from 75 percent; for the second 6 months, 65 percent from 55 percent; and the remainder of months, 45 percent from 35 percent. Additionally, Section 104 of the Compromise Agreement authorizes VA to pay educational benefits to veterans participating in competency-based apprenticeships, in addition to time-based apprenticeships, bringing the VA program in line with the way most apprenticeship programs are structured today.

These provisions show our veterans America's continuing unwavering support of the service and sacrifice that they have made on behalf of this country. Particularly at a time when we are at war, we must ensure our servicemembers that we will fulfill the commitment promised by Abraham Lincoln, "to care for him that shall have borne the battle and for his widow and his orphan."

In conclusion, I would like to specifically thank Senator SPECTER and his benefits staff for their work on this comprehensive bill, specifically Bill Tuerk, Jon Towers, and Chris McNamee, and my staff, Buddy Menn, Mary Schoelen, Dahlia Melendrez, Ted Pusey, Amanda Krohn, and Tandy Barrett, who recently left the committee, for all of their hard work in helping to put this legislation together. I urge my colleagues to support this legislation on behalf of America's veterans and their families.

I ask unanimous consent that the text of the bill be printed in the RECORD following this statement.

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the amendment at the desk be agreed to, the committee amendment, as amended, be agreed to, the bill, as amended, be read a third time and passed, the amendment to the title be agreed to, the motions to reconsider be laid upon the table en bloc, and that any statements relating to the bill be printed in the RECORD.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The amendment (No. 4044) was agreed to.

(The amendment is printed in today's RECORD under "Text of Amendments.")

The committee amendment in the nature of a substitute, as amended, was agreed to.

The bill (S. 2486), as amended, was read the third time and passed.

The title was amended so as to read:

"A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to improve and extend housing, education, and other benefits under the laws administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes."

## ORDERS FOR SATURDAY, OCTOBER 9, 2004

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today, it adjourn until 10 a.m. on Saturday, October 9; I further ask that following the prayer and pledge, the morning hour be deemed expired, the Journal of proceedings be approved to date, the time for the two leaders be reserved, and the Senate resume consideration of S. Res. 445, the Senate intelligence reform resolution; provided further that the time until 11:15 be equally divided between the two managers, with 30 minutes under the control of Senator HARKIN.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. ENZI). Without objection, it is so ordered.

## PROGRAM

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, tomorrow the Senate will resume consideration of the Senate intelligence reform resolution. Under the previous order, each of the remaining amendments in order will be offered, and the time until 11:15 will be equally divided for debate on the amendments. At 11:15 a.m., the Senate will proceed to a stacked series of votes on the remaining amendments, to be followed by a vote on adoption of the resolution, and a vote on the Harkin resolution.

Following disposition of the Senate intelligence reform resolution, the Senate will resume consideration of the conference report to accompany H.R. 4520, the FSC/ETI JOBS bill. It remains my hope that we can expedite consideration of the conference report, but I would remind all Senators that a cloture motion is pending and that vote is now scheduled to occur at 1 p.m. on Sunday. If cloture is invoked, we would hope that Members will allow us to move forward with the vote on passage at the earliest possible time.

The Senate may also take up the Department of Defense authorization conference report tomorrow or any appropriations conference report when it becomes available. I thank my colleagues for their patience. Weekend sessions are rare, but we have a lot of work to accomplish prior to adjourning. That work we will accomplish.

## ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 10 A.M. TOMORROW

Mr. FRIST. If there is no further business to come before the Senate, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate stand in adjournment under the previous order.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 8:03 p.m., adjourned until Saturday, October 9, 2004, at 10 a.m.

## NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate October 8, 2004:

### UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE

CAROLYN L. GALLAGHER, OF TEXAS, TO BE A GOVERNOR OF THE UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE TERM EXPIRING DECEMBER 8, 2005, VICE ERENSTA BALLARD, RESIGNED.

LOUIS J. GIULIANO, OF NEW YORK, TO BE A GOVERNOR OF THE UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE FOR A TERM EXPIRING DECEMBER 8, 2009, VICE ALBERT CASEY.

### IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE AND FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT (IDENTIFIED BY AN ASTERISK (\*)) UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 531:

#### *To be lieutenant colonel*

STEVEN G. ALLRED, 0000  
JOEL O. ALMOSARA, 0000  
MARK J. ARMSTRONG, 0000  
THOMAS A. BACON, 0000  
ANNE H. BARETT, 0000  
MARK J. BATES, 0000  
JOHN L. BELL JR., 0000  
WILLIAM T. BENNETT, 0000  
GREGORY D. BOBEL, 0000  
LINDA L. BONNEL, 0000  
LINDA S. BROECKL, 0000  
DOUGLAS A. BURKETT, 0000  
BRIAN G. CASLETON, 0000  
ALICE S. CHAPMAN, 0000  
JOHN T. CRIST, 0000  
DARRIN L. CURTIS, 0000  
RICHARD B. DELEON, 0000  
KAREN S. FRALEY, 0000  
MARKUS F. GMEHLIN, 0000  
MARTHA D. GOFF, 0000  
DANIEL J. GOLEN, 0000  
REBA E. HARRIS, 0000  
JANE E. HEETDERKSCOX, 0000  
DAVID A. KAUTH, 0000  
NANCY L. KLEIN, 0000  
MARK A. LANGE, 0000  
ABBIE K. LUCK, 0000  
BRIAN B. MEIER, 0000  
LUCIA E. MORE, 0000  
TIMOTHY J. \* MUKODA, 0000  
JOSEPH J. NARRIGAN, 0000  
RANDALL C. NEDDEGARD, 0000  
DAVID K. NELSON, 0000  
DEBRA ANN NOTTURNBOY, 0000  
CRAIG A. OLSON, 0000  
MARK S. OORDT, 0000  
LISA T. PEGUES, 0000  
RUSSELL L. PINARD, 0000  
RONALD E. PORTE, 0000  
PHILIP J. PREEN, 0000  
ANDERSON B. ROWAN, 0000  
MICHAEL B. SLACK, 0000  
DAVID A. SMITH, 0000  
CRAIG A. SMYER, 0000  
DAVID M. SONNTAG, 0000  
SHARON L. SPRADLING, 0000  
STEPHEN J. STOECKER, 0000  
RONALD R. STUMBO, 0000  
ROYCE M. TERRY, 0000  
JONATHAN W. THOMAS, 0000  
STEPHEN B. TUELLER, 0000  
BRIAN L. WARRICK, 0000  
JAMES D. WHITWORTH, 0000  
ANNETTE J. WILLIAMSON, 0000  
CHRISTOPHER A. D. WILLISTON, 0000  
BRAD S. WINTERKOT, 0000  
JOHN R. WROCKLOFF, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE AND FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT (IDENTIFIED BY AN ASTERISK (\*)) UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 531:

#### *To be lieutenant colonel*

DAVID C. ABRUZZI, 0000  
RICHARD J. ADAMS, 0000  
WALLACE L. ADDISON, 0000  
RUSSELL G. ADELGREN, 0000  
MARK L. \* ADKINS, 0000  
CARL W. AGAR, 0000  
PATRICK A. AHLGRIMM, 0000  
GREGORY C. AHLQUIST, 0000  
PATRICK N. AHMANN, 0000

THERESA H. AINSWORTH, 0000  
WILLARD B. AKINS II, 0000  
JACQUELINE A. F. ALBRIGHT, 0000  
VINCENT J. \* ALCAZAR, 0000  
ALEJANDRO J. ALEMAN, 0000  
JEFFREY S. ALEXANDER, 0000  
EDWARD D. ALLARD, 0000  
JAMIE D. ALLEN, 0000  
JOHN J. ALLEN, 0000  
LISA C. ALLEN, 0000  
MARK S. ALLEN, 0000  
NEIL T. ALLEN, 0000  
YOLANDA B. ALLEN, 0000  
THOMAS P. ALLISON, 0000  
DAVID L. ALMAND, 0000  
THOMAS L. ALTO, 0000  
DONATELLA D. ALVARADO, 0000  
RICHARD C. AMBURN, 0000  
STEVEN J. AMENT, 0000  
KATHLEEN F. AMPONIN, 0000  
BYRON B. ANDERSON, 0000  
CHRISTINA M. ANDERSON, 0000  
TIMOTHY D. ANDERSON, 0000  
WILLIAM D. ANDERSON JR., 0000  
JOSEPH F. ANGEL, 0000  
JOHN S. R. ANTTONEN, 0000  
REBECCA J. APPERT, 0000  
ANDREW P. ARMACOST, 0000  
ERIC L. ARMSTRONG, 0000  
RUSSELL K. ARMSTRONG, 0000  
DAVID C. ARNOLD, 0000  
BRUCE A. ARRINGTON, 0000  
CHRISTOPHER B. ASHBY, 0000  
JOHN R. ASKREN, 0000  
ROBIN D. ATHEY, 0000  
LAWRENCE F. AUDET JR., 0000  
MARK C. AUSTELL, 0000  
RICHARD J. AUTHIER JR., 0000  
CHRISTOPHER P. AZZANO, 0000  
DOYLE R. \* BABE, 0000  
SCOTT E. BABOS, 0000  
LEEMON C. BAIRD III, 0000  
STACEE N. BAKO, 0000  
SANFORD H. \* BALKAN, 0000  
DOUGLAS A. BALLINGER, 0000  
KEVIN E. BANNISTER, 0000  
KEVIN D. BARKER, 0000  
DAVID W. BARNES, 0000  
BRUCE C. BARTHOLOMEW, 0000  
CATHY D. BARTHOLOMEW, 0000  
PETER D. BARTIEN, 0000  
ANDREW H. BATTEN, 0000  
TONY D. BAUERNFEIND, 0000  
KRIS A. BAUMAN, 0000  
PAUL E. BAUMAN, 0000  
DAVID J. BAYLOR, 0000  
CHARLES E. BEAM, 0000  
JOHN D. BEAN, 0000  
BARRY D. BEAVERS, 0000  
MATTHEW J. BECKAGE, 0000  
BRIAN R. BEERS, 0000  
MICHAEL D. BEESON, 0000  
PAUL R. BEINKE, 0000  
THOMAS A. \* BELL, 0000  
WAYNE E. BELL, 0000  
EUGENE R. BELMAIN II, 0000  
DAVID B. BELZ, 0000  
ROBERT E. BENNING, 0000  
JAMES M. BENSON, 0000  
RALPH E. BENTLEY, 0000  
SCOTT I. BENZA, 0000  
JEFFREY C. BERGDOLT, 0000  
KURT A. BERGO, 0000  
CYR LINDA K. BETHKE, 0000  
SHAWN B. BEVANS, 0000  
BRUCE A. BEVERLY, 0000  
SUSHIL R. BHATT, 0000  
JAY R. BICKLEY, 0000  
TIMOTHY J. BILTZ, 0000  
GREGORY J. BINGHAM, 0000  
CRAIG S. BIONDO, 0000  
DAVID R. BIRCH, 0000  
TIMOTHY G. BISHOP, 0000  
MARK L. BLACK, 0000  
ALEXANDER J. BLANTON, 0000  
DAVID P. BLAZEK, 0000  
STEVEN J. BLEYMAIER, 0000  
GARRY M. BLOOD, 0000  
MORRIS C. BLUMENTHAL, 0000  
MATTHEW J. BOBB, 0000  
GREGORY A. BOERWINKLE, 0000  
JAMES M. BOGUSLAWSKI, 0000  
JULIE C. BOIT, 0000  
RICHARD E. BOLTON, 0000  
MICHAEL H. BOND, 0000  
ROBERT T. BOQUIST, 0000  
DAVID J. BORELY, 0000  
MICHAEL F. BORGERT, 0000  
MAUREEN E. BORGIA, 0000  
JAMES R. BORTREE, 0000  
JAMES BOURASSA, 0000  
JESSE BOURQUE JR., 0000  
RANDALL P. BOWLING, 0000  
SCOTT E. BOYD, 0000  
ROBERT C. BOYLES, 0000  
ANDREW R. BRADSON, 0000  
SCOTT W. BRADLEY, 0000  
ERIC P. BRAGANCA, 0000  
CARY L. BRAGG, 0000  
JAMES A. BRANDENBURG II, 0000  
JOHN A. BRANIN, 0000  
JAMES I. BRANSON, 0000  
HELEN L. BRASHER, 0000  
JAMES E. BRECK JR., 0000  
BRAD A. BREDEKAMP, 0000  
PAUL L. BREDEHOLT, 0000  
PATRICK D. BRENNAN, 0000

RICHARD F. \* BRERETON, 0000  
MICHAEL F. BRIDGES, 0000  
LORING G. BRIDGEWATER, 0000  
WILLIAM L. BRIGMAN, 0000  
GREGORY S. BRINSFIELD, 0000  
DALLAS S. BROOKS, 0000  
TODD M. BROST, 0000  
JOHN F. BROWER, 0000  
GREGORY K. BROWN, 0000  
KEVIN W. BROWN, 0000  
RAY S. BROWN, 0000  
SHERRY A. BROWN, 0000  
TIMOTHY P. BROWN, 0000  
KENNETH J. BROWNELL, 0000  
ROBERT J. BRUCKNER, 0000  
JERRY P. BRUMFIELD, 0000  
DAVID F. BRUMMITT, 0000  
ERIC J. BRUMSKILL, 0000  
DALE S. BRUNER, 0000  
CHRISTOPHER J. BRUNNER, 0000  
ROBERT P. BUBELLO, 0000  
ROBERT B. BUCHANAN, 0000  
CAMERON E. BUCHHOLTZ, 0000  
ROBERT A. BUENTE, 0000  
STEVEN C. \* BUETOW, 0000  
PAUL A. BUGENSKIE, 0000  
DAVID BUKOVEY, 0000  
KURT W. BULLER, 0000  
KIMBERLY F. BULLOCK, 0000  
KIRK P. BUNCH, 0000  
JOHN G. BUNNELL, 0000  
JEFFREY B. BURCHFIELD, 0000  
PATRICK C. BURKE, 0000  
TODD M. BURKHARDT, 0000  
TIMOTHY A. BURNS, 0000  
SCOTT D. BURNSIDE, 0000  
PAUL J. \* BURRELL, 0000  
STEVEN B. BURTON, 0000  
CHARLES K. BUSCH, 0000  
CHRISTOPHER S. BUTLER, 0000  
DONALD E. BUTLER, 0000  
RUDOLPH E. BUTLER III, 0000  
ERIC J. BUTTERBAUGH, 0000  
BRADLEY J. BUXTON, 0000  
TODD C. BYNUM, 0000  
PHILIP M. BYRD, 0000  
ANGELA M. CADWELL, 0000  
SEANN J. CAHILL, 0000  
ROBERT E. CAIN, 0000  
ROBERT E. J. CALEY, 0000  
GREGORY B. CALHOUN, 0000  
DANIEL J. CALLAHAN, 0000  
ITALO A. CALVARESI, 0000  
DAVID C. CAMPASSI, 0000  
STEVEN M. CAMPBELL, 0000  
MICHAEL O. CANNON, 0000  
KENNETH E. CANTERBURY, 0000  
ALEXANDRO E. CANTU, 0000  
BARRON D. CANTY, 0000  
EDWARD J. CARDENAS, 0000  
CHRISTOPHER A. CARLSEN, 0000  
DANN S. CARLSON, 0000  
ERIC N. CARLSON, 0000  
KARN L. CARLSON, 0000  
ALEXANDER E. CAROTHERS, 0000  
ROBERT A. CARPENTER, 0000  
VINCENT M. CARR JR., 0000  
KURT J. CARRAWAY, 0000  
MATTHEW D. CARROLL, 0000  
AURELIA C. CARROLLVERSON, 0000  
TIM R. CARTER, 0000  
JAVIER R. CASANOVA, 0000  
WILLIAM M. CASHMAN, 0000  
ERIC D. CASLER, 0000  
HECTOR CASTILLO, 0000  
WILLIAM M. CATHY, 0000  
VINCENT K. CATTICH, 0000  
MARC E. CAUDILL, 0000  
DAVID A. CEBRELLI, 0000  
JEFFREY D. CETOLA, 0000  
GLENN S. CHADWICK, 0000  
KENNETH M. CHAISN, 0000  
JAMES E. CHALKLEY II, 0000  
RICHARD M. CHAMBERS, 0000  
RICHARD W. CHANCELLOR, 0000  
MICHAEL J. CHAPAPA, 0000  
NIKOLAS CHAPAPAS, 0000  
MARTIN A. CHAPIN, 0000  
DAVID E. CHELEN, 0000  
MARC L. CHERRY, 0000  
THOMAS E. CHESLEY, 0000  
LISETTE D. CHILDERS, 0000  
BOGDAN CHOMICKI, 0000  
TIMOTHY CHONG, 0000  
DIANE M. CHOY, 0000  
MIKE G. CHRISTIAN, 0000  
MARK K. CIEREK, 0000  
DANIEL J. CLAIRMONT, 0000  
ANDRA B. CLAPSADDLE, 0000  
DOUGLAS S. CLARK, 0000  
JAMES A. CLARK, 0000  
JOHN A. CLARK, 0000  
ANDREW A. \* CLARKE, 0000  
JAMES A. CLAVENNA, 0000  
ROGER L. CLAYPOOLE JR., 0000  
SHERMAN M. CLAYTON, 0000  
RONALD E. CLEAVES, 0000  
ARDYCE M. CLEMENTS, 0000  
RODNEY L. CLEMENTS, 0000  
CHAD M. CLIFTON, 0000  
TERENCE P. CLINE, 0000  
DAVID L. CLOE, 0000  
KEVIN J. CLOWARD, 0000  
JEFFREY H. \* COGGIN, 0000  
THOMAS C. COGLITORE, 0000  
JOHN COLLEY, 0000  
WENDELL L. COLLINS, 0000